



CRH – Caisse de Refinancement de l'Habitat

Presentation – March 2025



1. Executive Summary

2. Overview

3. Credit Strengths

4. Cover Pool

5. CRH Issuance Program

6. Conclusion

Appendix

Executive Summary

1

CRH in a nutshell

- A **unique market-place issuer** in Europe, dedicated to the refinancing of the French Home Loan market
- A **bullet-proof entity** benefiting from a dedicated legal framework and a solidarity mechanism of its shareholders, the largest banks in France
- An **independent credit institution** with a pure pass-through role between the market and the CRH borrowers/shareholders
- A **non-profit institution** benefiting from a solid 24.58% CET1 ratio as of December 31st, 2024, i.e 1,616 bps CET1 buffer

2

Cover pool

- Home loan assets located in **France only**, mortgages & insured loans (“crédits cautionnés”)
- **Strong collateralization requirements** (min. 125%), with a current OC of 139.9 % as of March 31st, 2025
- **Additional investor-friendly internal rules** restricting each individual home loan size to a EUR 1m with a remaining life of 25 years, as a maximum
- **No derivatives, no RMBS**

3

Funding program

- 2025 : Est €4 bn (€2.5 bn done in 2 issues)
- 2024 : €5.75 bn (4 issues)
- 2023 : €2.9 bn (4 issues)
- 2022 : €1.85 bn (1 issue)
- 2021 : No issuance given the huge impact of the Covid crisis upon CRH shareholders' liquidity needs

4

CRH Covered Bonds: high-quality secured instruments

- Rated **Aaa by Moody's** and **AAA by Fitch**
- **Premium segment of European Covered Bonds** for issuances post July 8th, 2022
- **All CBs issued by CRH are 129 CRR compliant**
- **UCITS/CRR Compliant & LCR Level 1B**
- Issued under CRH's **established € 25bn EMTN program** (French law), in **soft or hard bullet** format (S/B being the norm for future issuance)

CRH Latest Update

Liquidity Support and Government Commissioner

CRH shareholders have revisited and improved their liquidity support to CRH

- The historical committed liquidity facility system (5% of outstanding financings) has been replaced by the posting of cash collateral covering :
 - 270 days of principal repayment on Hard Bullet bonds (ca. of 28% outstandings)
 - 90 days of interest payments on both Soft and Hard Bullet bonds
 - This cash collateral is posted at the loss of A-/A3 and F1/P1 ratings (default on posting would cause seizing of the collateral)

=> CRH Covered Bonds program benefits from a 4 notches leeway by both Fitch Ratings and Moody's to the downgrade of France and/or its shareholders.

The French Government has nominated a Commissioner to reiterate the general interest mission of CRH

- The Commissioner attends all CRH Committees (Audit, credit, remuneration and nomination) and board meetings (without voting rights)
- The Commissioner will monitor the full compliance of CRH activity with its mission of housing development.



1. Executive Summary
- 2. Overview**
3. Credit Strengths
4. Cover Pool
5. CRH Issuance Program
6. Conclusion

Appendix

CRH Overview

A French government initiative

CRH was set up in 1985 by the French Government, as an agency to play a central role in the reform of the mortgage refinancing program

Purpose

- To help French Banks raise long-term liquidity funding
- To develop home ownership across the country by lowering the cost of financing

Implementation

- For the first three years, CRH developed this market with the French State guarantee, then on a stand-alone basis
- CRH is a French société anonyme (public limited company) duly licensed in France as a specialized credit institution

Tools

- CRH has been fitted with a strong dedicated legal framework, protecting investors
- A clear roadmap for its organization

Legal Features

- Non-for-profit nature
- Pure pass-through role
- All borrowers must be shareholders and commit capital and liquidity
- Cover Pool monitoring: Specific independent controller plus national regulator supervision (*Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution*)

CRH Overview

Shareholders' support and solidarity mechanism

CRH is held by the five major French banking groups

- Representing 74% of the French Home Loan market
- Shareholders stake is proportionated to their relative capital requirements
- Capital stake is adjusted once a year after Q1 release

Alignment of stakeholders' interest and management

- CRH is an independent credit institution in charge of its own credit decisions and collateral monitoring
- No majority shareholder controls CRH, a dilution of voting rights attached to its shares being organized as to maintain its independence
- Neutrality of CRH management as a result of the implied solidarity mechanism on CRH capital among shareholders

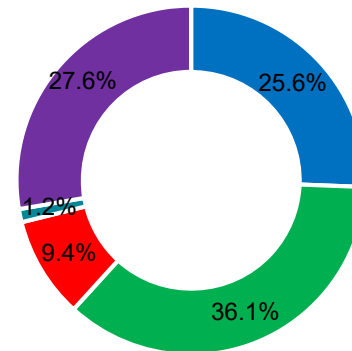
Solidarity mechanism

- Shareholders ultimately jointly callable to fulfill CRH regulatory capital needs
- Fosters commitment to the general interest

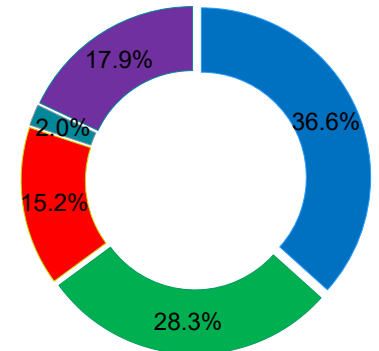
Shareholders' support

- Liquidity commitment of shareholders

Shareholders
as of Dec 31st, 2024

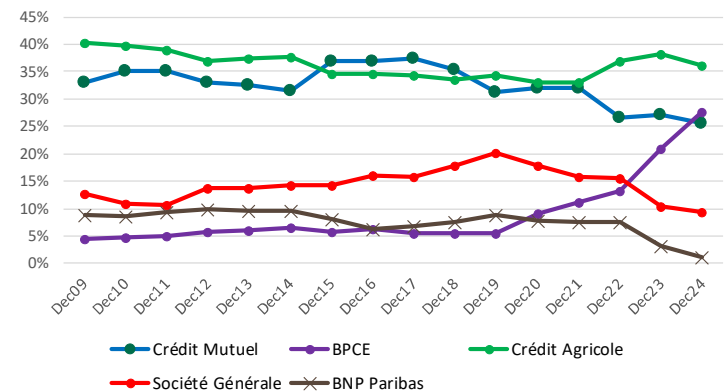


Voting Rights
as of Dec 31st, 2024



■ Crédit Mutuel ■ Crédit Agricole ■ Société Générale ■ BNP Paribas ■ BPCE

A stable shareholder group overtime



CRH Overview

The rationale of CRH where all its shareholders issue also CB

Historical reasons

- Back in the times, CRH, engineered and sponsored by the French State, was the market platform to fund efficiently mortgages and comfort long term liquidity
- Stand alone CB issuers were needed when the CRH business model was challenged by a sudden regulatory change in 2013 which requested time to adjust and find an appropriate solution

A strong resilience thanks to the solidarity mechanism

- CRH is effectively a composite credit risk on the French banking system secured by residential only domestic mortgages
- In markets disruption in the aftermath of Lehman's default, CRH was able to provide € 13 bn/year across 2009 -2011 at economically acceptable conditions for its shareholders

A welcome diversification for both shareholders and investors

- France landscape is greatly concentrated
- A new counterparty is welcome in that context

Should CRH be needed in the future

- A time-consuming process to set up, and potentially coming too late
- While maintaining CRH lean structure is a no-brainer
- **CRH is therefore a “good to have”**
- **Its shareholders are fully committed to support their platform**

CRH Overview

Governance and supervision

Corporate
governance

1. Risk committee

- Effectiveness of internal control and risk management systems
- Issues opinions to the Board on all risk related matters
- Review of portfolio monitoring, ICAAP/ILAAP, Recovery Plan

2. Audit committee

- Review of CRH activity, performance and financial situation
- Review assumptions for financial statements drafting
- Follow-up of auditor's work and reports

3. Compensation committee

4. Appointments committee

Supervision

1. Direct supervision of CRH as a banking institution by the French Regulator, *Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Régulation*, “**ACPR**”)
2. CRH monitoring team of collateral portfolios, independent from CRH' shareholders, is also supervised by the ACPR (Art. L 313-49 of Monetary and Financial French Code “CMF”)
3. CRH collateral is additionally monitored by an independent external Cover Pool monitor

CRH Overview

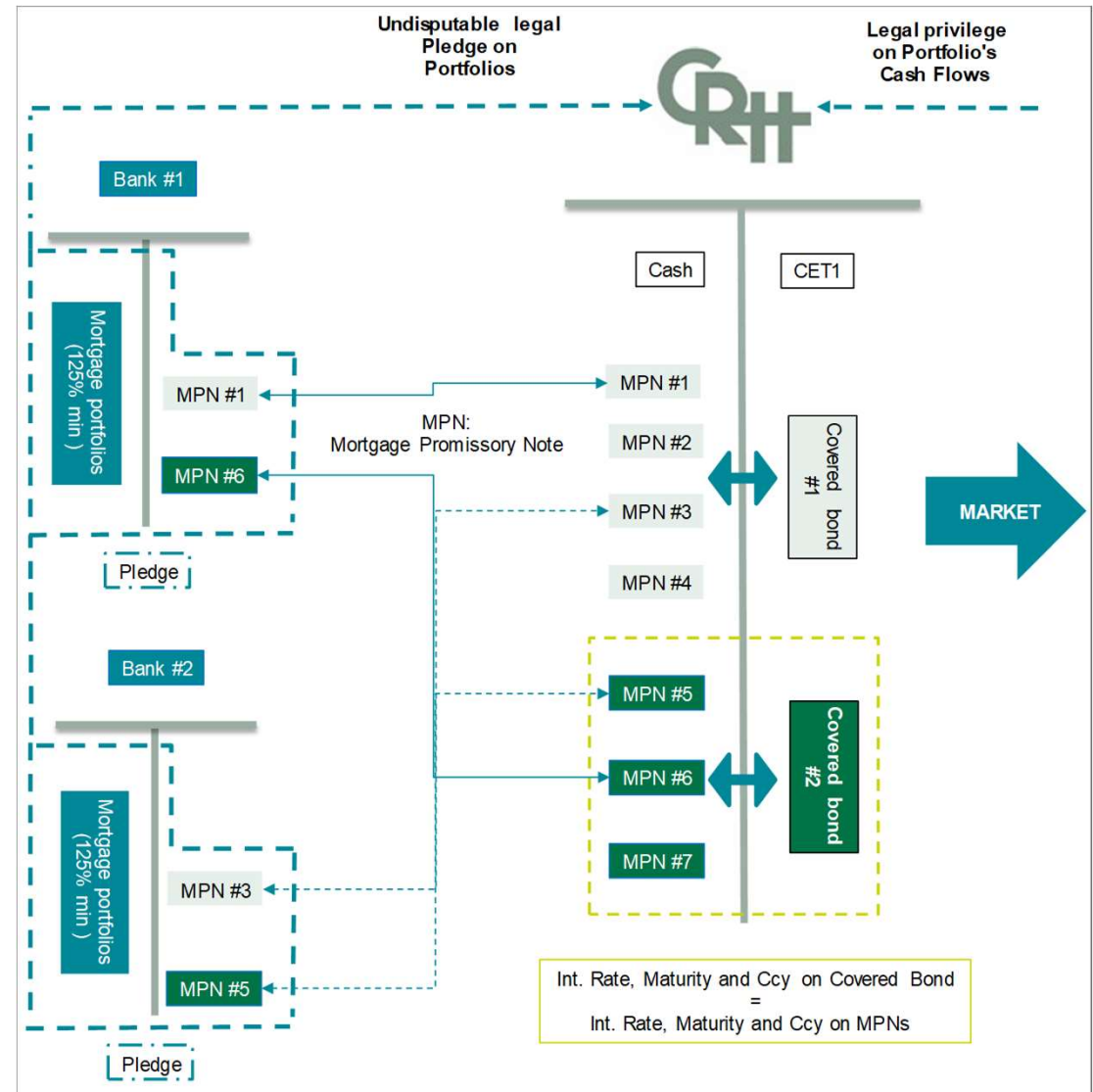
Structure overlook

Structural features

- Each Bank borrows from CRH in the form of a **Mortgage Promissory Note** (« MPN »)
- An MPN is “credit-risk equivalent” to a Covered Bond with **double recourse to banks & collateral**
- **CRH has a Legal-specific pledge enabling undisputable ownership of the portfolio by default**
- **Investors have a legal privilege** over CRH’s cover pool as defined by Art.13 of Law N°85-695 dated 11 July 1985, as amended

Financial features

- Each Covered Bond is the sum of MPNs
- Identical financial conditions between MPNs & CBs with Asset Liability Management done at each bank’s level
 - Same interest rate
 - Same maturity
 - Same currency



CRH Overview

Balance sheet consideration

CRH is a pure pass-through with a simple balance sheet structure

- The amount of Covered Bonds is equivalent to the amount of Mortgage Promissory Notes
- Capital (core equity only) is invested in bank deposits/EMTNs
- No off-Balance Sheet items
- No derivatives

| Asset | | Liabilities |
|-------------|----|---------------|
| MPNs | ←→ | Covered Bonds |
| Investments | ←→ | Capital |

| Asset | 31/12/2021 | 31/12/2022 | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2024 | Liabilities | 31/12/2021 | 31/12/2022 | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2024 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| MPNs | 20,904.8 | 16,187.7 | 15,635.9 | 18,605.8 | Covered Bonds | 20,904.8 | 16,187.7 | 15,635.9 | 18,605.8 |
| Investments | 553.6 | 593.2 | 595.4 | 598.3 | Capital | 562.7 | 603.8 | 607.4 | 612.4 |
| <i>Cash, Central Banks</i> | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | <i>Other Liabilities</i> | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| <i>Other Assets</i> | 10.2 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 14.6 | <i>Accrued</i> | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| <i>Prep/Acc. Income</i> | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | <i>Provisions</i> | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Total | 16,244.1 | 16,792.8 | 21,469.2 | 19,218.9 | | 21,469.2 | 16,792.8 | 16,244.1 | 19,218.9 |

All figures in EUR million

CRH Overview

P&L consideration

CRH is a non-profit institution

- Neither ROE nor any P&L target: not relevant as charges / profits are to be shared amongst the same parties
- CRH model is economically similar to a cooperative organization
- The negative impact of QE on the P&L account has been, when necessary, balanced annually, showing shareholders commitment to CRH

| | 31/12/2019 | 31/12/2020 | 31/12/2021 | 31/12/2022 | 31/12/2023 | 31/12/2024 |
|-------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Net banking income | 2.001 | 2.197 | 2.239 | 3.69 | 8.811 | 9.819 |
| Gross operating income | 3.292 | 3.095 | 2.971 | 4.557 | 6.465 | 6.828 |
| Net income | 0.000 | 0.029 | 0.034 | 1.177 | 3.521 | 5.076 |

No margin between covered bonds and secured loans to banks

Revenues are driven by interest rate levels

➤ A more favorable context for the coming years

Highly stable operational expenses

All figures in EUR million

CRH Overview

Regulatory capital considerations

CRH has only core equity (€595.4 mn as of 31/12/2024) with its CET1 ratio being equivalent to own funds ratio

Substantial buffer to cover its exposures. As of 31 Dec 2024:

- 1,233 bps buffer on own funds
- 383 bps additional buffer on CET1
- Total 1,616 bps CET1 buffer

Strong credit risk with a low RWA density

CRH capital strength
(as of 31 Dec 2024)



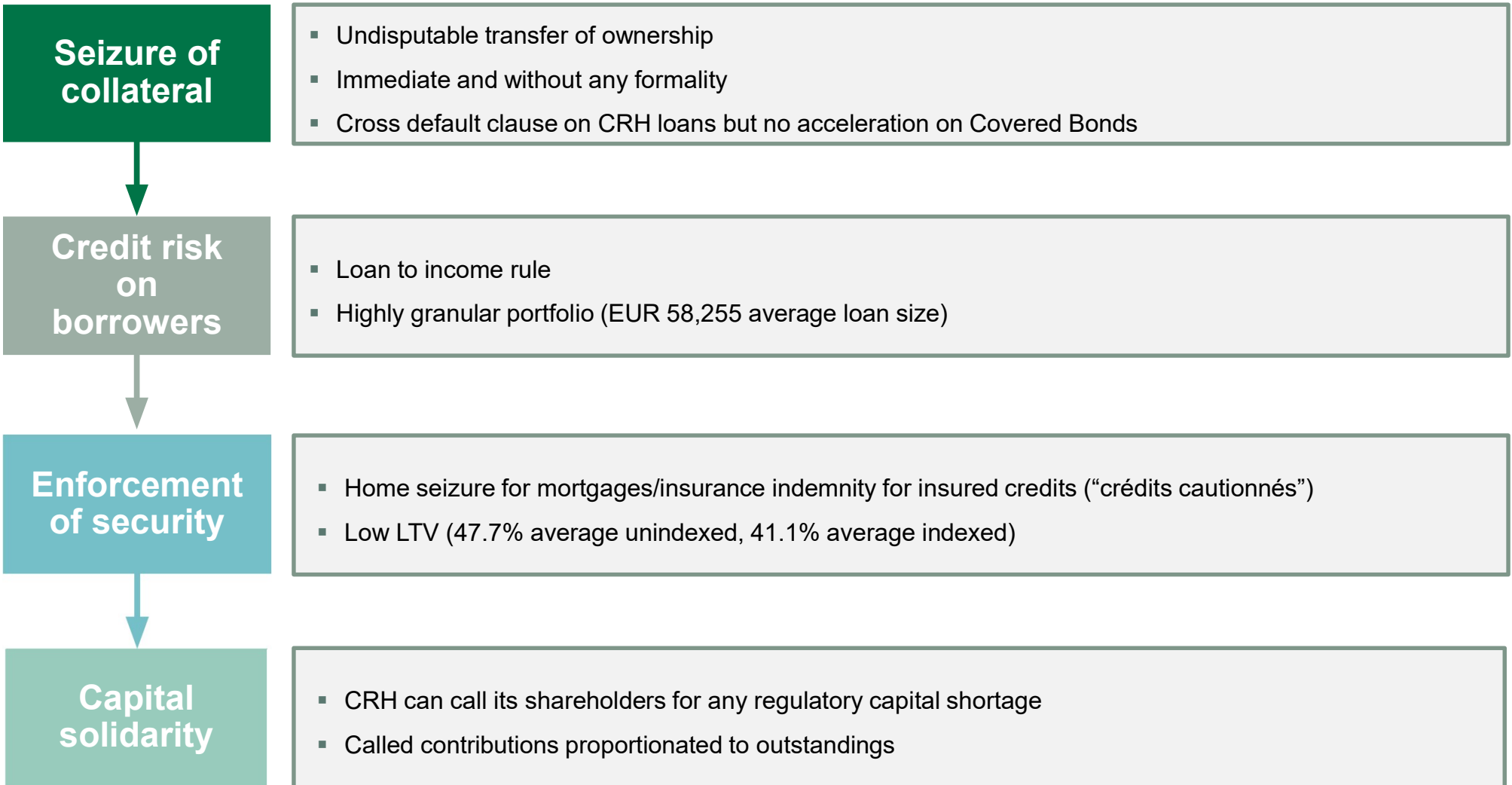


1. Executive Summary
2. Overview
- 3. Credit Strengths**
4. Cover Pool
5. CRH Issuance Program
6. Conclusion

Appendix

CRH Credit Strengths

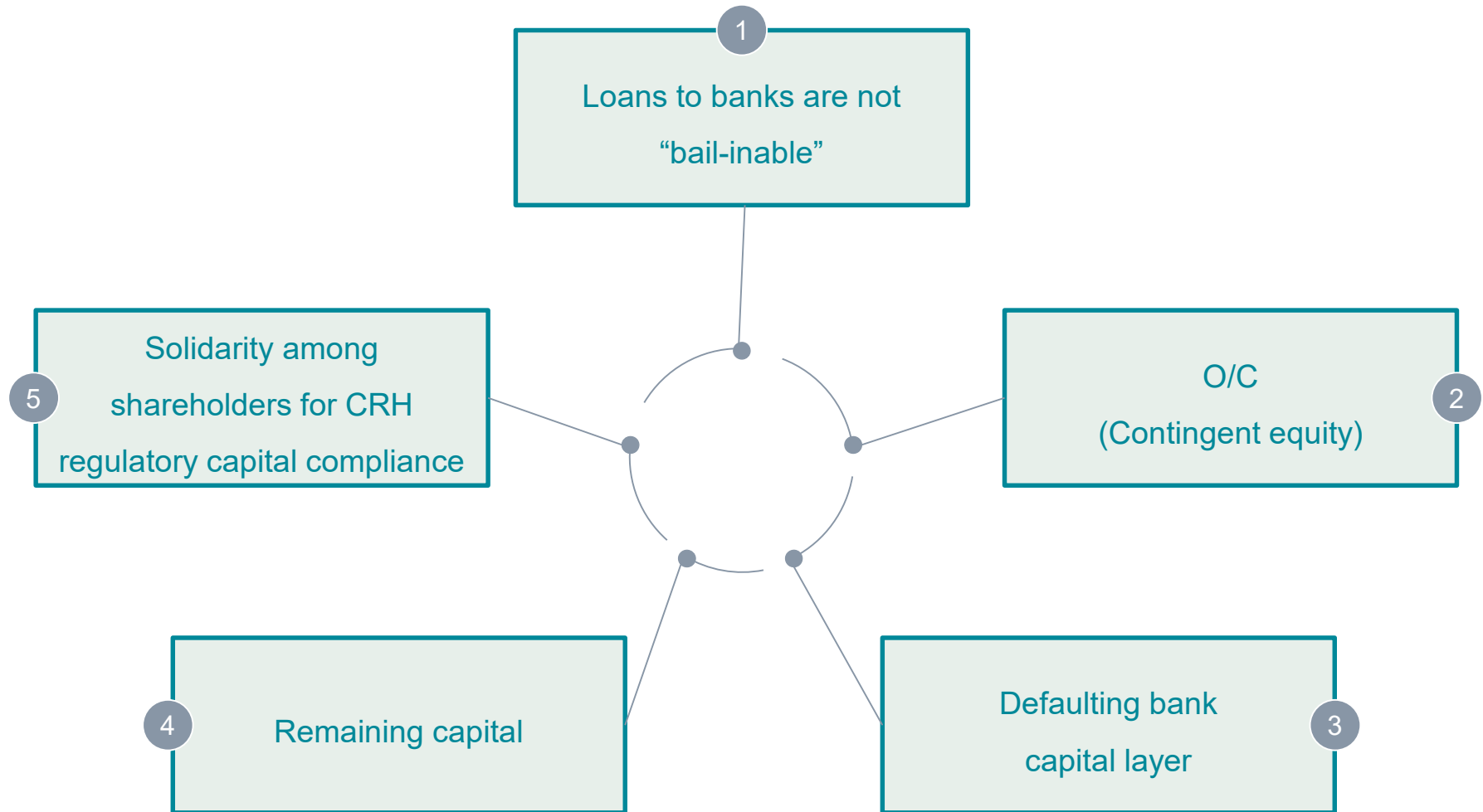
Consequences of a bank's default



Source ECBC HTT reporting as of December 31st, 2024

CRH Credit Strengths

Credit protection chain for investors



CRH Credit Strengths

CRH legal framework compared to Obligations Foncières / A l'Habitat

| | CRH | OBLIGATIONS FONCIERES | OBLIGATIONS A L'HABITAT |
|---|--|--|--|
| STRUCTURE | | | |
| Who owns the cover assets? | CRH member banks, but pledged to CRH (with transfer to the issuer upon trigger event) | The issuer directly or alternatively the sponsor in case assets are pledged to the issuer (with transfer to the issuer upon trigger event) | |
| COVER ASSETS AND VALUATION | | | |
| Eligible cover assets | Mortgage loans, guaranteed home loans exposures to credit institutions | Exposures to public sector entities, mortgage loans, guaranteed home loans, group originated Senior MBS, senior MBS issued by third parties, mortgage promissory notes, exposures to credit institutions | Mortgage loans, guaranteed home loans, group originated Senior MBS, senior MBS issued by third parties, exposures to credit institutions |
| Geographical scope | France only | Public sector: Domestic, EEA, AU, CA, CH, JP, NZ, US Home loans: Domestic, EEA, other (as long as AAA rated and recognised by ACPR) | Home loans: Domestic, EEA, other (as long as AAA rated and recognised by ACPR) |
| Mixed pools possible? | No | Yes | No |
| Limit on substitute assets | 15% | | 15% |
| COVERAGE AND RISK MITIGATION REQUIREMENTS | | | |
| Minimum OC | 25% | | 5% |
| Mitigation of interest rate / FX risk | Pass through at the level of CRH, no FX risks within CRH | Natural matching, stress testing, use of derivatives | |
| Mitigation of liquidity risk | Issuers have to hold 180 days worth of liquidity, natural matching (weighted average life of assets should not exceed that of covered bonds by more than 18 months), substitute assets | Issuers have to hold 180 days worth of liquidity, natural matching (weighted average life of assets should not exceed that of covered bonds by more than 18 months), substitute assets | |
| SEGREGATION OF ASSETS IN AN INSOLVENCY SCENARIO | | | |
| How can liquidity be generated post sponsor insolvency? | CRH is still an operating entity in case one member bank defaults. Cash flows from the pool, sale of cover assets, issuance of bonds, repo transactions | Cash flows from the pool, sale of cover assets, issuance of bonds / loans, repo transactions | |
| Recourse to the sponsor's / issuer's insolvency estate? | Senior to unsecured creditors at the level of CRH, no recourse at the sponsors level, pari passu at the level of the member banks | Senior to unsecured creditors at the issuer level. At the sponsor level no recourse in case of true sale of the assets, in case of pledge of the assets pari passu to senior unsecured | |
| How do derivatives counterparties rank vs. covered bond holders? | No derivatives used, but would otherwise be <i>pari passu</i> to covered bond holders | Pari passu to covered bond holders | |

Source: ECBC, National Laws, EBA



1. Executive Summary
2. Overview
3. Credit Strengths
- 4. Cover Pool**
5. CRH Issuance Program
6. Conclusion

Appendix

CRH Cover Pool

Eligibility and monitoring

Eligibility rules

Two types of loans

- ✓ Mortgage loans
- ✓ Insured loans (“crédits cautionnés”)

Underlying Assets

- ✓ Residential Real Estate only
- ✗ No mixed buildings (commercial / residential)
- ✗ No specialised buildings (healthcare)
- ✗ Securitization positions forbidden

Regulatory Aspects

- UCITS compliance
- CRR compliance

Additional CRH Request

- Loans in France only
- Loan max EUR 1,000,000
- Max. remaining life 25 years

Collateral monitoring

CRH has an independent monitoring team

- External Cover Pool Monitor + CRH independent monitoring team
- CRH monitoring team is independent from its shareholders
 - Reporting directly to CRH Management
 - Supervised by the ACPR (Art. 313-49 of the CMF)
 - 50% of its headcount dedicated to monitoring activity
 - In addition to the own bank’s collateral monitoring
- CRH is a member of ECBC and posts HTT reporting

On-site monitoring

- Physical examination of all file components
- Statistical approach
- “Double proofing” with Cover Pool monitor’s team
- CRH findings, recommendations, needed actions sent to borrower
- Follow-up

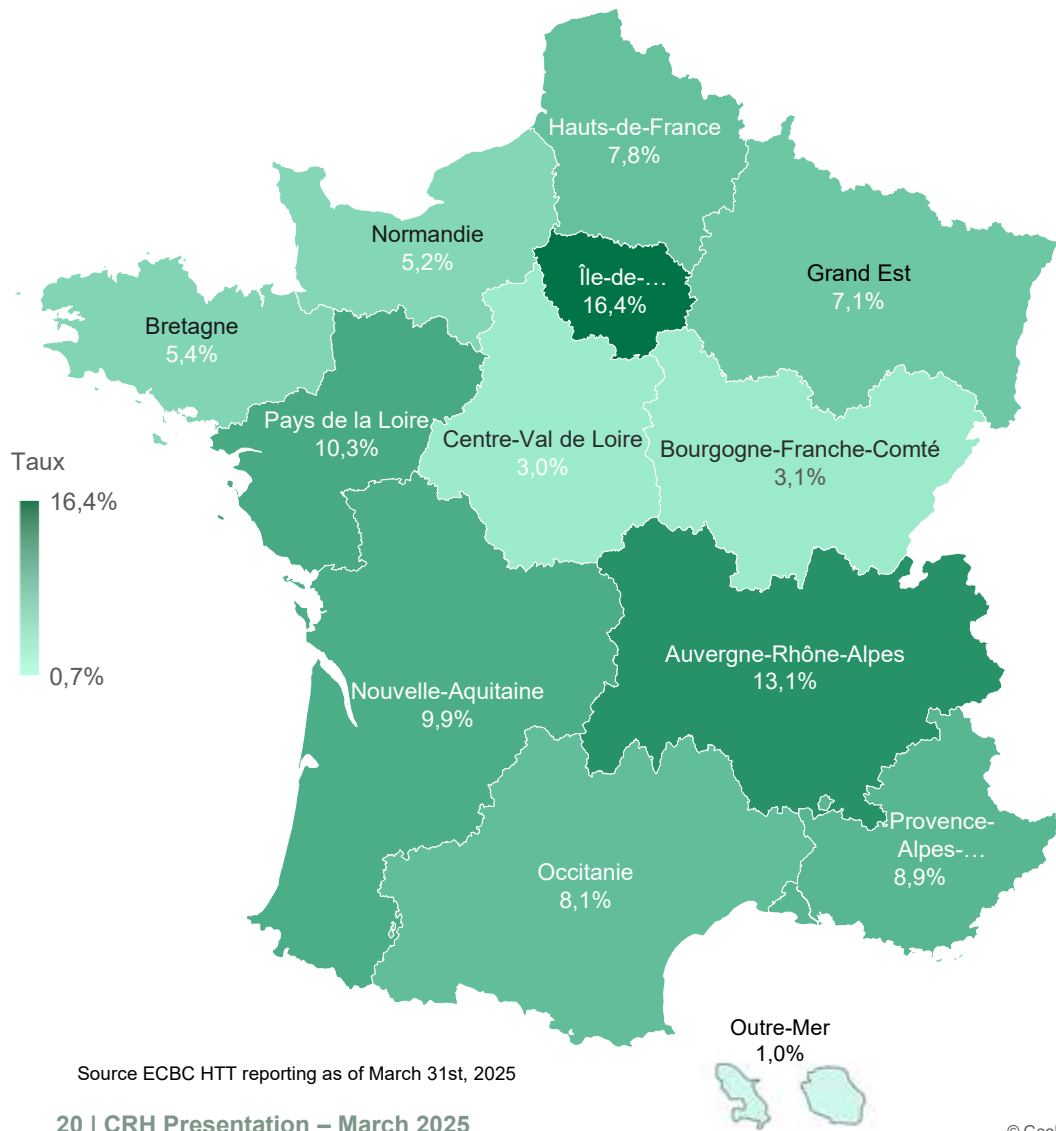
At distance

- Monthly monitoring on loan-by-loan basis
- Quarterly reporting with rating agencies (Fitch ratings and Moody’s)

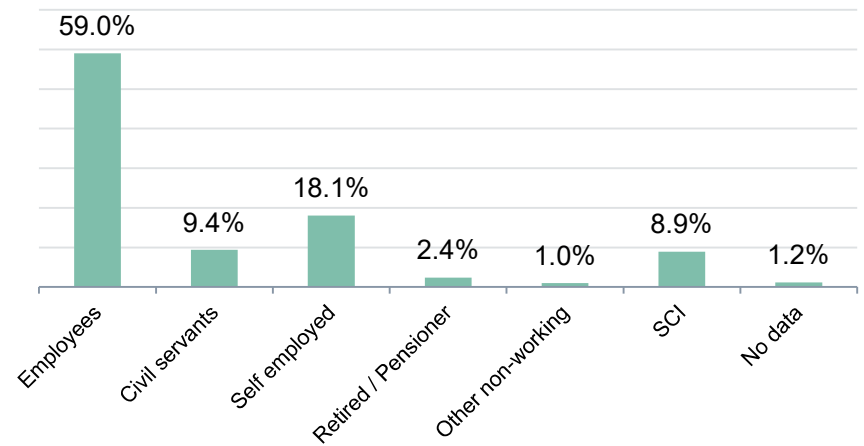
CRH Cover Pool

Cover pool characteristics (1/2)

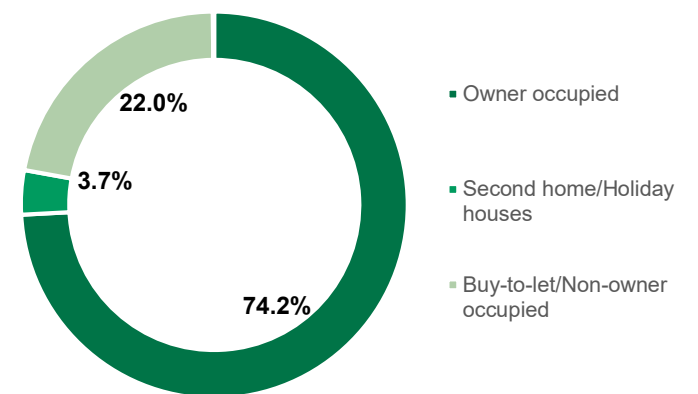
Geographical distribution



Borrower Profile



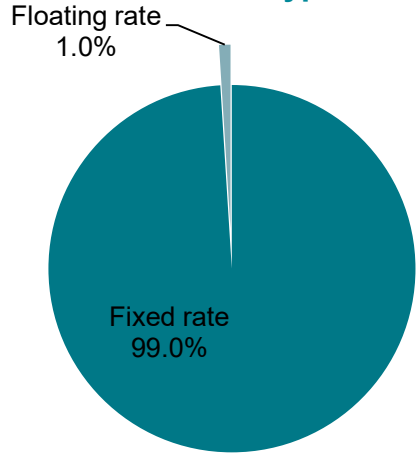
Occupancy



CRH Cover Pool

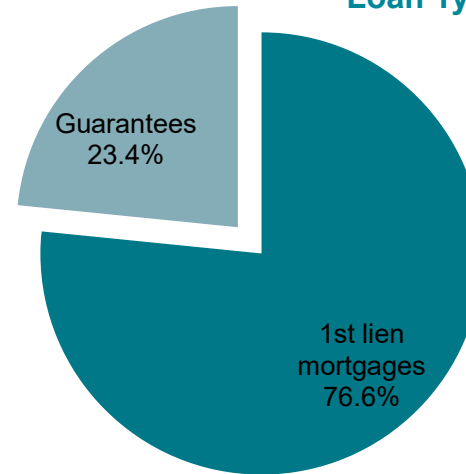
Cover pool characteristics (2/2)

Types of rate



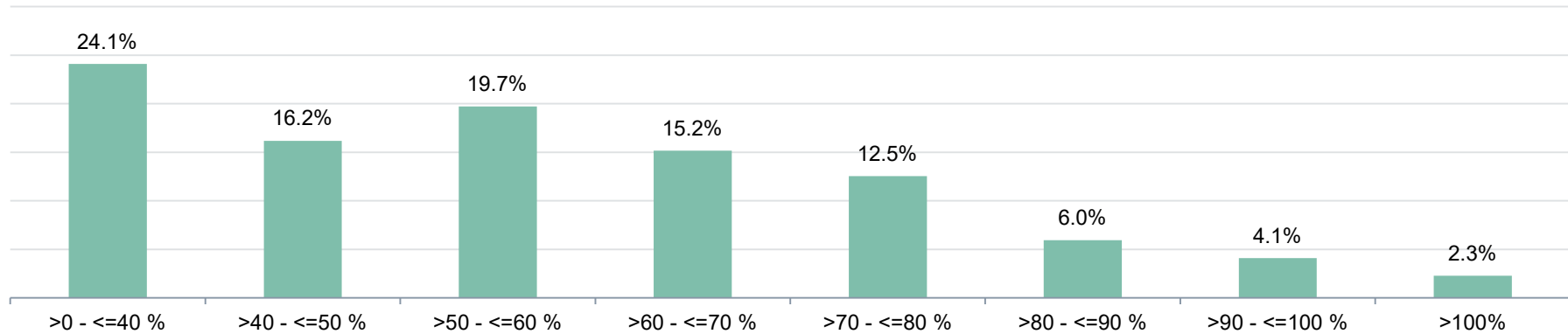
| Floating Rate | |
|-----------------------|------|
| Capped for life | 0.6% |
| Floating (1y or less) | 0.4% |
| Mixed (1y+) | |

Loan Type



| Guarantees | |
|-----------------|-------|
| Crédit Logement | 13.7% |
| CNP Caution | 1.0% |
| Generali | 0.1% |
| Parnasse | 1.9% |
| CEGC | 6.7% |

Indexed LTVs



Source ECBC HTT reporting as of March 31st, 2025





1. Executive Summary
2. Overview
3. Credit Strengths
4. Cover Pool
- 5. CRH Issuance Program**
6. Conclusion

Appendix

CRH Issuance Program

Key Terms of CRH EMTN program

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| Program Size | € 25bn |
| Funding Plan | 2025: est.€3- €4bn (2.5bn already executed) |
| Ratings | Aaa by Moody's / AAA by Fitch |
| Governing Laws | French law |
| Overcollateralization | Current average 139.9 % (legal minimum 125%) |
| Currency | EUR |
| Type of Issuance | Possibility to issue hard or soft bullets |
| Type of Rate | Fixed, Floating, Fixed/Floating, zero coupon |
| Listing | Euronext Paris |
| Clearing | Euroclear France if dematerialised notes |



1. Executive Summary
2. Overview
3. Credit Strengths
4. Cover Pool
5. CRH Issuance Program
- 6. Conclusion**

Appendix

Key takeaways

1

✓ CRH is a **unique market-place entity in Europe**

2

✓ Representing ultimately a **credit risk on the French banking system**

3

✓ Benefiting from a **strong, legal-specific Framework**

4

✓ Secured by **high quality residential real-estate loans**

5

- ✓ Fitted with **strong built-in protections**
- 139.9 % Over-collateralization
 - 47.7 average unindexed LTV (41.1% average indexed)
 - Large excess Total Own-funds / CET1
 - Shareholders Solidarity over capital



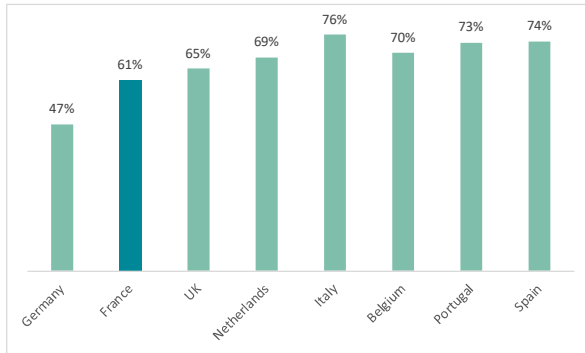
1. Executive Summary
2. Overview
3. Credit Strengths
4. Cover Pool
5. CRH Issuance Program
6. Conclusion

Appendix

Review of the French housing market

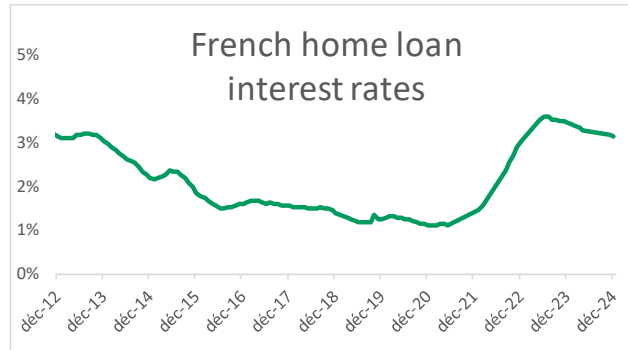
A dynamic and resilient market

Home ownership ratio in Europe (in % of total households)

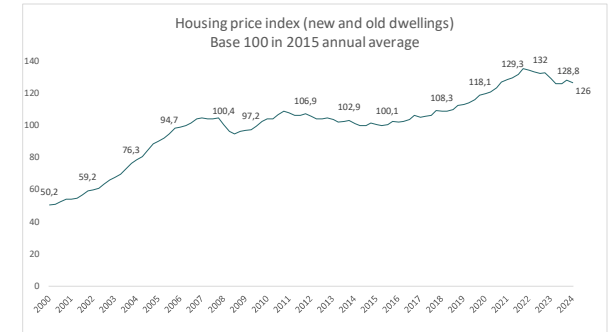


Low home ownership ratio

French home loan interest rates

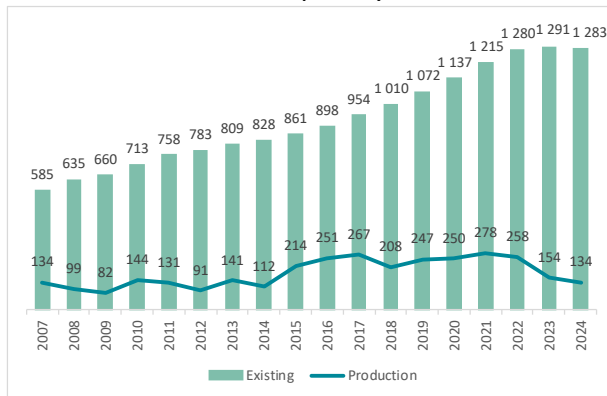


Housing price index (new and old dwellings) Base 100 in 2015 annual average

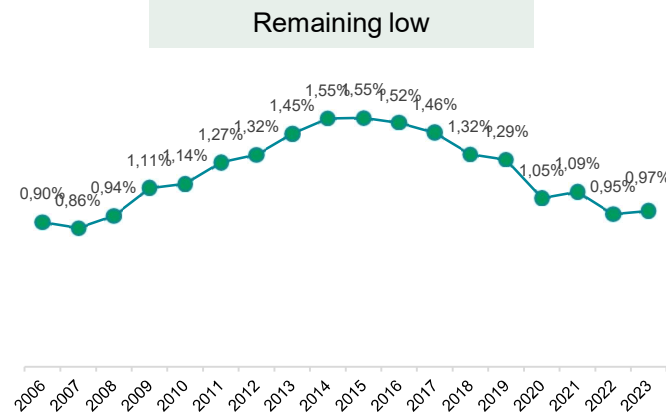


Rising house price index

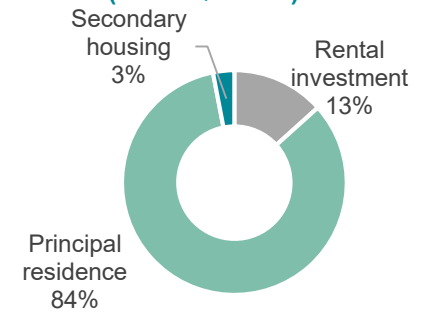
Average outstanding amounts and gross production of French home loans (in €bn)



French doubtful home loans (in %)



French home loan purpose (as of Q4 2024)



Low risk for the lender

Sources: Eurostat, Banque de France, INSEE, SGACPR

Review of the French housing market

A healthy but cautious origination process

The French market presents a healthy picture when combining the different aspects of its housing loans origination process



Capability to repay is fundamental

- A consistent housing origination approach shared amongst French banks
- A scoring technique focusing on the most creditworthy buyers (hence a decreasing doubtful loan ratio observed since 2015)
- A process based upon the Loan to Income (LTI) ratio instead of the Loan to Value (LTV): borrower creditworthiness via the Debt-to-Income ratio, the employment type, regular and justified revenues
- New interest rate context has decreased the origination levels as house prices have not adjusted yet

Consistent and solid demand

- Supported by a lower rate of home ownership compared to European countries
- A growing population thanks to a more dynamic demography combining a higher birth rate and a positive immigration net inflow
- Historically, a strong appetite for Real Estate assets, seen as a protection against volatility observed on other alternative investments (Equity)
- Demand constrained by surge of interest rates while RRE prices have not yet adjusted

Weak Supply

- A structural housing deficit measured by the difference between housing starts and building permits
- This shortage has increased in the wake of :
 - Increased inflation
 - Rising interest rates
 - Shortage of human resourcesrendering projects more challenging for developers

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